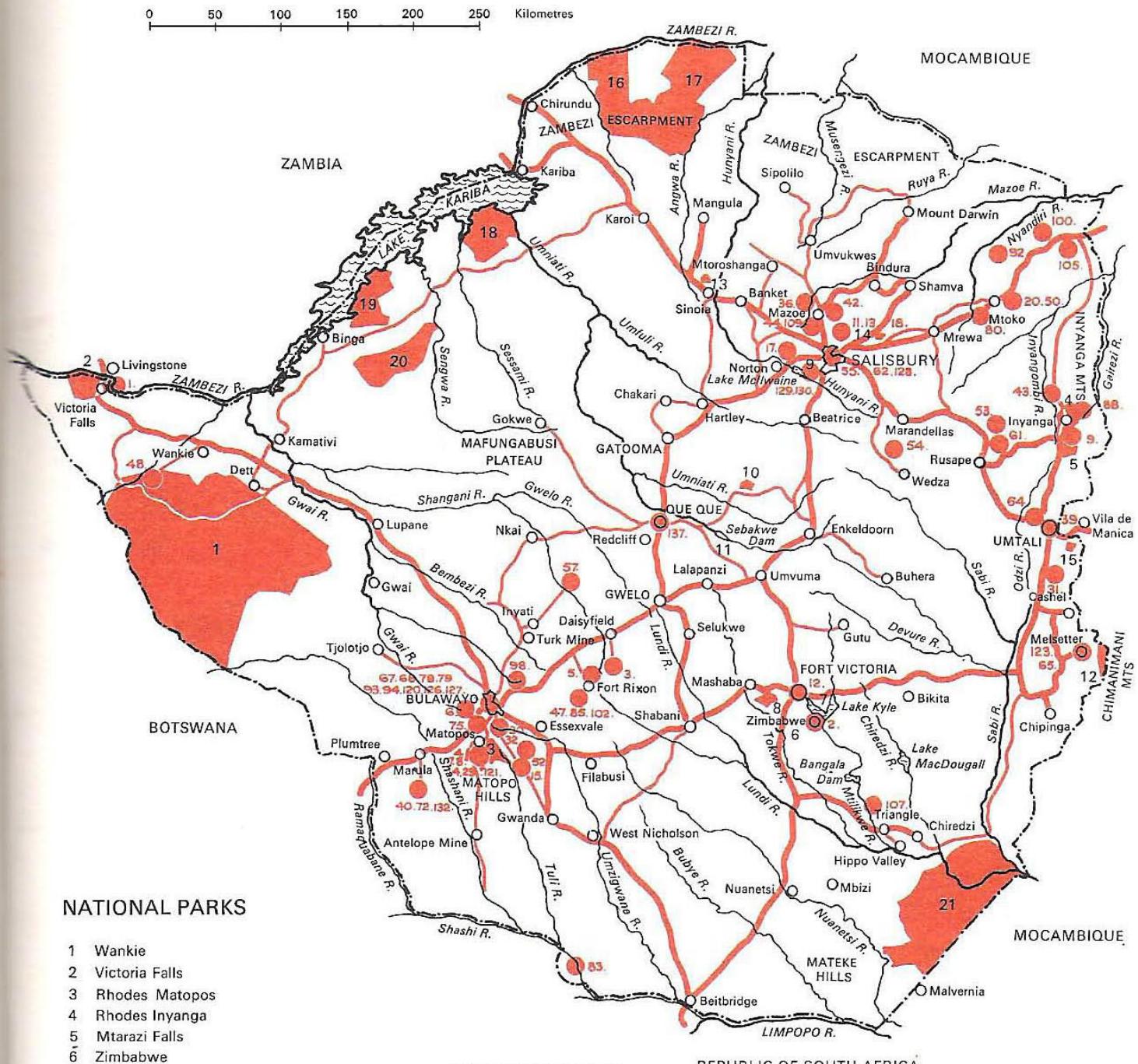


7. GAME RESERVES AND NATIONAL MONUMENTS



Appendix K

NATIONAL MONUMENTS AND THEIR LOCATION

Note: All distances given are approximate. Monuments within Tribal Trust Lands, which have been marked so*, require permission from the local District Commissioner before they can be visited.

N.M.
number

1. VICTORIA FALLS, See NATIONAL PARKS, town of Victoria Falls.
2. ZIMBABWE RUINS, (Great Zimbabwe Ruins) 28 km from Fort Victoria.
3. NALETALE RUINS, Belmont Farm, turn-off to ruins 23 km from Daisyfield on Gwelo/Bulawayo road.
4. Hill known as WORLD'S VIEW, including ALLAN WILSON MEMORIAL, Matopo Hills, Bulawayo.
5. DHLO DHLO RUINS near FORT RIXON, 45 km from Bulawayo on Gwelo road. See N.M. 47. 85 and 102.
6. KHAMI RUINS, 21 km on Khami road — 11th Avenue extension, Bulawayo. See N.M. 75.
7. BAMBATA CAVE, 67 km from Bulawayo on Antelope Road through Matopo Hills.
8. NSWATUGI CAVE, 725 metres off circular drive in Matopo Hills, near Bulawayo.
9. Rhodes Inyanga Estate, including NYANGWE FORT, Inyanga Mountains.
10. SHANGANI BATTLEFIELD MEMORIAL, Bubi District, seek directions at Lupane.
11. DOMBOSHAWA CAVE, Chindamora Tribal Trust Land, 32 km from Salisbury on Borrowdale road.
12. FORT VICTORIA OLD FORT, in town of Fort Victoria.
13. Echo Farm Paintings, 22 km from Salisbury, in Borrowdale. See N.M. 18.
14. SILOZWANE CAVE, 63 km from Bulawayo on World's View road, Matopo Hills.
15. GULUBAHWE CAVE, 19 km beyond Matopo Mission on old Bulawayo/Gwanda road.
16. *MKUMBE CAVE, Chindamora Tribal Trust Land, near Salisbury.
17. SOMERBY CAVE, Somerby Farm, near LAKE MCILWAINE, 28 km from Salisbury on Bulawayo road.
18. Borrowdale Farm Paintings and graves, Borrowdale, near Salisbury. See N.M. 13.

19. *Mrewa Cave, Mangwende Tribal Trust Land, 5 km from Mrewa.
20. MTOKO RUINS AND CAVE, 8 km from Mtoko on Makaha road.
21. Petroglyph of Giraffe, Cawood's Ranch road, Gwanda District, turnoff 29 km from Beitbridge on Bulawayo road.
22. Thomas MOODIE'S GRAVE, Waterfall Farm, Melsetter.
23. WORLD'S VIEW Farm, including WHITE RHINO SHELTER and other relics of the part, now part of the RHODES MAT-OPOS NATIONAL PARK.
24. *MATENDERWA RUINS, Sabi Tribal Trust Lands.
25. *DENGENI CAVE, near hospital in Ndanga Tribal Trust Land.
26. Pongo Memorial, 90 km from Bulawayo on Salisbury road.
27. Fort Hill, Penhalonga, near Umtali.
28. Halfway House Ruin, near Halfway House Hotel on Gwaii River Farm, on Bulawayo/Victoria Falls road.
29. Indaba Tree and Nurses' Memorial, Penhalonga on Umtali/Penhalonga road.
30. MZILIKAZI MEMORIAL, on Sauerdale Farm, 16,4 km along Old Gwanda road out of Bulawayo. See N.M. 32.
31. Muromo Rock Paintings, partly on Birchenough Bridge road out of Umtali, partly within Muromo Tribal Trust Lands*.
32. MZILIKAZI'S GRAVE, Sauerdale Farm, 19 km along old Gwanda road out of Bulawayo. See N.M. 30.
33. Mtoa Ruins, in WANKIE NATIONAL PARK, 36 km due west of Dett Railway Station.
34. Hillside Dams, Waterworks Reserve, within boundaries of Bulawayo.
35. Mtshelele Valley Cave Paintings, Hazelside Farm near Bulawayo.
36. JUMBO ANCIENT WORKINGS, on Amatola Farm, near Mazoe.

37. Old Jesuit Mission, Sauerdale Farm, take Burnside road out of Bulawayo, to Criterion road, site is 6 km along Criterion road. See N.M. 104.

38. LOBENGULA'S GRAVE, Mlindi Cave, near boundary between Sebungwe and Wankie Districts.

39. MEMORIAL CROSS, Eastern Commonage Kopje, within the boundaries of Umtali.

40. MANGWE FORT, Plumtree road out of Bulawayo, 63 km turnoff to Marula, 30 km to Mangwe Pass, 7 km south of Mangwe Pass. See N.M. 72 and 132.

41. *Fossil Forest, Gokwe, Gokwe Tribal Trust Land. (This Monument has replaced Rupisi Hot Springs, formerly N.M. 41 which has been deproclaimed.)

42. Surtic Rock Paintings, Mazoe Citrus Estate, 40 km from Salisbury on Mazoe Road. Permission to visit from Estate Office. See N.M. 44 and 109.

43. VAN NEIKERK RUINS, 18 km off Salisbury/Inyanga Village road, turnoff 3 km before village. Alternative route along Dutch Settlement road out of Inyanga village, via N.M. 88.

44. BLAKISTON ROUTLEDGE MEMORIAL, near hotel at Mazoe, approx 32 km from Salisbury. See N.M. 42 and 109.

45. Filabusi Memorial, Annedale Farm, Filabusi, Insiza District.

46. Mambo Memorial, on Mambo Farm, approx 50 km north east of Inyati in Bubi District. See N.M. 57.

47. FORT RIXON Memorial, 19 km from Fort Rixon on Fort Rixon/Filabusi road. See N.M. 5, 85 and 102.

48. BUMBUZI RUIN and Rock Carvings, near WANKIE NATIONAL PARK, 40 km from Wankie. Permission to visit from Chief Park Warden.

49. *GAMBARIMWE CAVE, turnoff 6 km from Mtoko on Salisbury/Mtoko road, track only for 12 km, then 20 minutes walk.

50. *MTOKO RUINS, 8 km east of Mtoko on southern side of the Mtoko/Tete road.

51. *Chumnungwa Ruins, near Masase Mission, Belingwe Tribal Trust Lands.

52. Rhodes INDABA Site, turnoff 24 km along Bulawayo/Beitbridge road, 27km along turnoff road to site.

53. DIANA's VOW CAVE, 33 km along Silver Bow road out of Rusape, road con- tinues beyond cave to turnoff for Inyanga. See PINK ELEPHANTS Rock Paintings nearby. See N.M. 61.

54. MARKWE CAVE, on Markwe Farm along Watershed road from Marandellas. Permission of farm owner is required to visit.

55. Two Cypress Trees planted at the direction of Mother PATRICK; site is between 4th and 5th streets, Livingstone and Central Avenues, Salisbury.

56. Fort Ingwenya, REBELLION stronghold, approx 45 km from Gwelo on Lower Gwelo road.

57. Ntaba zi ka Mambo (MAMBO MEMORIAL) Mambo Farm, approx 50 km north east of Inyati in Bubi District. See N.M. 46.

58. Makaha Fort, Portuguese, 15 km from Makaha on road to Ruenya river.

59. Angwa River Forts, on Bank of Angwa river, Two Tree Hill Farm, Lomagundi District.

60. Fort Umlugulu, REBELLION Stronghold, turnoff at Mzingwane river, Bulawayo/Beitbridge road.

61. HARLEIGH RUINS, Lesapi Cave, on Harleigh Farm, 13 km along Silver Bow road out of Rusape. See N.M. 53.

62. Salisbury Toposcope and 15 h of land on Salisbury Kopje, off Pioneer Street or Rotten Row, Salisbury.

63. Chamavara Cave, Inyoni Farm, turnoff 18 km from Fort Victoria on Birchenough Bridge road.

64. KINGSLEY FAIRBRIDGE MEMORIAL, above Christmas Pass, 6 km out of Umtali on Salisbury road.

65. Melsetter Falls (BRIDAL VEIL FALLS), 2 km from Melsetter.

66. Bambiri Rock Engravings, Heathfield Farm, 54 km from Melsetter. Permission of farm owner is required to visit.

67. Rhodes' Summer House, Rhodes Estate, 28 km from Bulawayo on Matopos road. See N.M. 68.

68. Rhodes' Stable, Rhodes Estate, adjacent to N.M. 67.

69. Ruswingo we Kasekete, ruins near Sipolilo, no road to site.

70. Zwongombe Ruins, approx 32 km from Mtepatapa on north side of Umvukwes road.

71. *Chiswingo Ruins, Masembura Tribal Trust Land, Bindura.

72. John LEE's House, 1,6 km from N.M. 40 and 132.

73. *Mcchela Hill Cave, Gwanda Tribal Trust Land.

74. Ancient Park, Mbagazewa hills site of cave paintings and graves, 324 h in extent, near Mtoroshonga. Enquire at Police or at Office of D.C. for directions to site.

75. The KHAMI DAM (Waterworks) Stone Age Site. Near to N.M. 6.

76. Empandeni Mission Ruins, Umsaasa Farm, Empandeni Mission near Plumtree. See N.M. 77.

77. Fort Empandeni, Rebellion stronghold also known as Fort Adams, after GOOLD-ADAMS, Empandeni Farm, near N.M. 76.

78. The Rhodes Hut, Government House Grounds, Bulawayo. See also N.M. 79 and N.M. 120, 126.

79. The Indaba Tree where LOBENGULA held court, adjacent to N.M. 78 and 126 and 120.

80. *MANEMBA CAVE, 3 km along turnoff which is 16 km from Mtoko on Salisbury/Mtoko road.

81. Hartley Hill, site of original village and REBELLION stronghold, on farm Kincarrathis Extension, near Hartley. See N.M. 84.

82. *Mtowa Ruins, Sabi Tribal Trust Lands. See also N.M. 90 and 91.

83. *FORT TULI, established by PIONEER COLUMN, turnoff beyond Gwanda on Bulawayo/Beitbridge road.

84. Fort Martin REBELLION stronghold, Fort Martin Farm, near Hartley. See N.M. 81.

85. Old Fort, FORT RIXON, REBELLION stronghold, on farm Insiza, near N.M. 5, 47 and 102.

86. Old Mission site, London Missionary Society, Inyati.

87. Fort Gibbs, REBELLION Stronghold, Wojele Farm, 35 km from Gwelo on Umvuma road.

88. NYAHOKWE RUINS and Prehistoric site, 11 km from Inyanga village along Dutch Settlement road, turnoff to VAN NIEKERK RUINS, N.M. 43.

89. Lekkerwater Ruins, Lekkerwater Farm, turnoff 19 km off Marandellas/ Umtali road. Ruins 13 km.

90. *Mchuchu Ruins, Sabi Tribal Trust Lands, see N.M. 91 and N.M. 82.

91. *Kagumbudzi Ruins, Sabi Tribal Trust Lands. See N.M. 82 and N.M. 90.

92. *CHAREWA CAVE (Elephant Cave), turn-off 4 km from Mtoko, 32 km to Dande village, cave is nearby.

93. The Missionary Tree, along Main Street out of Bulawayo to Umgusa river. See N.M. 94.

94. Umvutsha Kraal, where RUDD CONCESSIONS signed, adjacent to N.M. 93.

95. *Mutema Sacred Grove, Mutema Tribal Trust Lands, Chippinga.

96. Laager, Battle of Bembesi, MATABELE WAR, on Subdivision C of Whites Run, turnoff 27 km from Bulawayo/Salisbury road. See N.M. 98.

97. Fossil Dinosaur Site, Nyamandlovu, on the property called Inyokene.

98. BEMBESI MEMORIAL, 33 km from Bulawayo on Salisbury road. See N.M. 96.

99. Kamwahuku Fossil Forest, Zambezi Valley, no road to site.

100. *Portuguese Fort, LUANZE, Ngarwe Tribal Trust Lands. See N.M. 105.

101. *Chikupu Cave, Masembura Tribal Trust Lands, Bindura.

102. REGINA RUINS, Journey's End Farm, FORT RIXON, near N.M. 47. See N.M. 5 and 85.

103. Chibvumani Ruins, Bikita Tribal Trust Lands, 130 km from Fort Victoria on Beit Bridge road, the site is beside main road.

104. Old Bulawayo, site of LOBENGULA's Kraal, adjacent N.M. 37.

105. Portuguese Earthworks, LUANZE, adjacent N.M. 100.

106. SELOUS' House, near Essexvale.

107. The MACDOUGALL Weir, Irrigation Canals and tunnels, TRIANGLE ESTATE in the LOWVELD on the Mtilikwe River.

108. Kongesi Ruins, Congesi Block Farm, on Balla Balla/Shabani road.

109. Fort Mazoe, REBELLION Stronghold, on old Mazoe/Salisbury road, 1,5 km from hotel. See N.M. 42 and 44.

110. *Amadzimba Cave, Matopos Tribal Trust Lands.

111. Old Fort, Fort Victoria, built by the PIONEER COLUMN, Clipsham Farm, near Fort Victoria.
112. Mutota's Ruin, Dande Tribal Trust Lands.
113. *Chiwawa's Ruin, Dande Tribal Trust Lands.
114. *Matandaa Chiwawa Ruin, Dande Tribal Trust Land.
115. *Mabokisi Fossil Forest, Dande Tribal Trust Lands.
116. Stromatolite Deposit, Huntsman Quarry, Huntsman Farm, Bubi District.
117. Wankie-Lukosi STRIP ROAD, near Wankie District.
118. Section of STRIP ROAD, Melfort, Salisbury/Umtali road.
119. Section of STRIP ROAD, old Lundi River Bridge, Fort Victoria/Beit Bridge road.
120. Cast Iron Victorian Horse Trough, Government House Grounds, Bulawayo. See N.M. 126, N.M. 78, N.M. 79.
121. Matopo Railway Terminus, Rhodes Estate, Matopo Hills, near Bulawayo.
122. Pandamatenga Site, old mission and hunting centre, 90 km from Victoria Falls. No road to site.
123. Trek Memorial (MELSETTER MEMORIAL), Village Square, Melsetter.
124. Orbicular Granite Site, geological formation adjacent to Diana's Pool, near Balla Balla.
- 125.* Majiri Ruins, Mtilikwe Tribal Trust Lands, approx 19 km from KYLE DAM wall.
126. Coach House and Stables, Government House Grounds, Bulawayo. See N.M. 120, N.M. 78, N.M. 79.
127. Flag Tree and Dawson's Store, Bulawayo, grounds of former Grange Hotel, Sauer's township, off Athlone Avenue.
128. Mother PATRICK's Mortuary, off 4th Street, near Dominican Convent, Salisbury. Permission to visit may be obtained from Convent.
129. The Crocodile Men Paintings, GLEN NORAH African Township, Salisbury. Permission to visit must be obtained from Township Superintendant.
130. The Bridge Paintings, turnoff 12 km from Salisbury on Beatrice road.
131. The Settler Tree, planted in the grounds of the Magistrate's Court, Umtali by the Crown Prince of Portugal, 12th August 1907.

132. MANGWE MEMORIAL, situated on top of Mangwe Pass, 7 km before Mangwe Fort. See N.M. 40 and 72.
133. Mtshayananombe's Kraal. African Stronghold in the REBELLION, Fort Martin, adjacent to N.M. 84, near N.M. 134 and N.M. 135.
134. *KAGUBI's Stronghold, African Stronghold in the REBELLION, Mondoro Tribal Trust Lands, near Hartley. Near N.M. 84, N.M. 133 and N.M. 135.
135. *Fort Mhondoro, REBELLION Stronghold, Mondoro Tribal Trust Lands, near Hartley, Near N.M. 84, N.M. 133 and N.M. 134.
136. *Musimbira Ruins, Bikita Tribal Trust Lands.
137. PAPER HOUSE, Que Que, within the grounds of the GLOBE AND PHOENIX MINE, Que Que.

At the time of publication, DAMBARARE FAIR, near Mazoe, and the Lion Memorial from the Memorial that once stood in Main Street, Bulawayo, are in the course of being proclaimed National Monuments.

The National Monuments which may be of interest to visitors to the following areas have been extracted from the above Appendix and listed below:

Matopos: N.M. 4; 7; 8; 14; 23; 121
 Salisbury: N.M. 11; 13; 18; 55; 62; 128; 129;
 130
 Bulawayo: N.M. 67; 68; 78; 79; 93; 94; 120;
 126; 127

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